

Table S4. Pairwise *p* values of linkage disequilibrium test in male samples for all pairs of loci (DXS or GATA were removed from the beginning of the STR names)

| STR Pair | NP n=212 | G n=93 | SP n=102 | Ca n=87 | CP n=100 | BA n=192 | M n=22 | RN n=23 | CR n=209 | An n=114 | RJ n=55 | Pa n=103 | Co n=66 | MG n=100 | ER n=14 |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 8378/9898 | 0.084 | 0.174 | 0.606 | 0.796 | 0.520 | 0.042 | 0.998 | 0.091 | 0.606 | 0.998 | 0.243 | 0.228 | 0.046 | 0.987 | 0.777 |
| 8378/7133 | 0.160 | 0.007 | 0.216 | 0.733 | 0.033 | 0.916 | 0.665 | 0.676 | 0.712 | 0.222 | 0.862 | 0.057 | 0.644 | 0.253 | 0.253 |
| 9898/7133 | 0.664 | 0.539 | 0.730 | 0.808 | 0.379 | 0.067 | 0.199 | 0.351 | 0.715 | 0.636 | 0.136 | 0.150 | 0.948 | 0.051 | 0.288 |
| 8378/31E08 | 0.838 | 0.005 | 0.066 | 0.455 | 0.219 | 0.508 | 0.768 | 0.900 | 0.089 | 0.687 | 0.131 | 0.169 | 0.723 | 0.314 | 0.694 |
| 9898/31E08 | 0.805 | 0.887 | 0.383 | 0.982 | 0.988 | 0.704 | 0.961 | 0.503 | 0.339 | 0.516 | 0.459 | 0.011 | 0.417 | 0.005 | 0.790 |
| 7133/31E08 | 0.358 | 0.006 | 0.035 | 0.144 | 0.123 | 0.581 | 1.000 | 0.612 | 0.579 | 0.122 | 0.693 | 0.573 | 0.160 | 0.068 | 0.639 |
| 8378/172D05 | 0.085 | 0.695 | 0.226 | 0.917 | 0.218 | 0.181 | 0.649 | 0.622 | 0.734 | 0.347 | 0.757 | 0.037 | 0.952 | 0.490 | 0.351 |
| 9898/172D05 | 0.873 | 0.133 | 0.461 | 0.718 | 0.902 | 0.319 | 0.777 | 0.203 | 0.300 | 0.889 | 0.985 | 0.841 | 0.403 | 0.395 | 0.620 |
| 7133/172D05 | 0.805 | 0.969 | 0.149 | 0.668 | 0.821 | 0.793 | 0.442 | 0.716 | 0.001 | 0.048 | 0.412 | 0.209 | 0.068 | 0.054 | 0.762 |
| 31E08/172D05 | 0.207 | 0.345 | 0.395 | 0.603 | 0.187 | 0.718 | 0.957 | 0.858 | 0.953 | 0.872 | 0.804 | 0.239 | 0.310 | 0.843 | 0.490 |
| 8378/7423 | 0.441 | 0.398 | 0.853 | 0.059 | 0.548 | 0.684 | 0.516 | 0.905 | 0.154 | 0.943 | 0.898 | 0.359 | 0.404 | 0.327 | 0.084 |
| 9898/7423 | 0.958 | 0.098 | 0.645 | 0.639 | 0.376 | 0.633 | 0.543 | 0.379 | 0.704 | 0.335 | 0.707 | 0.011 | 0.470 | 0.512 | 0.222 |
| 7133/7423 | 0.712 | 0.448 | 0.358 | 0.002 | 0.296 | 0.876 | 0.349 | 0.943 | 0.224 | 0.876 | 0.357 | 0.657 | 0.192 | 0.390 | 0.891 |
| 31E08/7423 | 0.077 | 0.635 | 0.808 | 0.020 | 0.721 | 0.942 | 1.000 | 0.841 | 0.437 | 0.817 | 0.653 | 0.311 | 0.792 | 0.876 | 0.927 |
| 172D05/7423 | 0.089 | 0.029 | 0.146 | 0.067 | 0.671 | 0.074 | 0.556 | 0.750 | 0.037 | 0.425 | 0.055 | 0.735 | 0.079 | 0.955 | 0.753 |
| 8378/6809 | 0.590 | 0.036 | 0.005 | 0.661 | 0.180 | 0.671 | 0.994 | 0.345 | 0.329 | 0.902 | 0.144 | 0.402 | 0.867 | 0.741 | 0.246 |
| 9898/6809 | 0.841 | 0.689 | 0.114 | 0.468 | 0.356 | 0.352 | 0.012 | 0.013 | 0.115 | 0.017 | 0.380 | 0.860 | 0.252 | 0.984 | 0.412 |
| 7133/6809 | 0.919 | 0.182 | 0.297 | 0.280 | 0.967 | 0.061 | 0.466 | 0.063 | 0.364 | 0.820 | 0.149 | 0.617 | 0.685 | 0.453 | 0.042 |
| 31E08/6809 | 0.517 | 0.995 | 0.613 | 0.115 | 0.314 | 0.701 | 0.835 | 0.558 | 0.388 | 0.997 | 0.531 | 0.842 | 0.925 | 0.527 | 0.681 |
| 172D05/6809 | 0.733 | 0.764 | 0.007 | 0.836 | 0.775 | 0.391 | 0.011 | 0.666 | 0.557 | 0.319 | 0.840 | 0.044 | 0.043 | 0.013 | 0.758 |
| 7423/6809 | 0.231 | 0.763 | 0.743 | 0.420 | 0.383 | 0.221 | 0.585 | 0.064 | 0.016 | 0.557 | 0.110 | 0.232 | 0.661 | 0.147 | 0.481 |
| 8378/7132 | 0.288 | 0.242 | 0.937 | 0.349 | 0.450 | 0.723 | 0.443 | 0.446 | 0.680 | 0.538 | 0.587 | 0.956 | 0.065 | 0.735 | 0.798 |
| 9898/7132 | 0.885 | 0.309 | 0.203 | 0.568 | 0.234 | 0.810 | 0.916 | 0.974 | 0.462 | 0.106 | 0.925 | 0.870 | 0.300 | 0.880 | 0.942 |
| 7133/7132 | 0.926 | 0.275 | 0.699 | 0.044 | 0.530 | 0.554 | 0.752 | 0.793 | 0.010 | 0.226 | 0.217 | 0.390 | 0.331 | 0.169 | 0.445 |
| 31E08/7132 | 0.139 | 0.477 | 0.900 | 0.919 | 0.008 | 0.243 | 0.172 | 0.658 | 0.581 | 0.721 | 0.227 | 0.504 | 0.800 | 0.676 | 0.684 |
| 172D05/7132 | 0.479 | 0.273 | 0.991 | 0.364 | 0.472 | 0.924 | 0.819 | 0.397 | 0.078 | 0.593 | 0.590 | 0.380 | 0.794 | 0.428 | 0.923 |
| 7423/7132 | 0.739 | 0.784 | 0.580 | 0.948 | 0.314 | 0.131 | 0.627 | 0.943 | 0.971 | 0.250 | 0.316 | 0.925 | 0.315 | 0.022 | 0.579 |
| 6809/7132 | 0.146 | 0.617 | 0.382 | 0.856 | 0.845 | 0.608 | 0.439 | 0.969 | 0.333 | 0.717 | 0.953 | 0.327 | 0.834 | 0.488 | 0.720 |
| 8378/9902 | 0.088 | 0.367 | 0.647 | 0.042 | 0.647 | 0.558 | 0.544 | 0.059 | 0.295 | 0.218 | 0.068 | 0.890 | 0.026 | 0.872 | 0.925 |
| 9898/9902 | 0.674 | 0.166 | 0.459 | 0.113 | 0.740 | 0.610 | 0.653 | 1.000 | 0.811 | 0.292 | 0.608 | 0.090 | 0.578 | 0.804 | 0.780 |
| 7133/9902 | 0.252 | 0.029 | 0.900 | 0.134 | 0.945 | 0.005 | 0.808 | 0.155 | 0.011 | 0.718 | 0.487 | 0.750 | 0.086 | 0.767 | 0.197 |
| 31E08/9902 | 0.574 | 0.685 | 0.431 | 0.132 | 0.749 | 0.045 | 0.098 | 0.748 | 0.391 | 0.955 | 0.021 | 0.302 | 0.963 | 0.921 | 0.528 |
| 172D05/9902 | 0.098 | 0.118 | 0.641 | 0.587 | 0.212 | 0.208 | 0.614 | 0.305 | 0.840 | 0.373 | 0.247 | 0.414 | 0.160 | 0.605 | 0.883 |
| 7423/9902 | 0.843 | 0.959 | 0.698 | 0.957 | 0.938 | 0.939 | 0.932 | 0.122 | 0.091 | 0.992 | 0.174 | 0.459 | 0.271 | 0.695 | 0.854 |
| 6809/9902 | 0.466 | 0.953 | 0.740 | 0.511 | 0.777 | 0.602 | 0.435 | 0.571 | 0.968 | 0.684 | 0.750 | 0.233 | 0.559 | 0.179 | 0.083 |
| 7132/9902 | 0.891 | 0.032 | 0.963 | 0.612 | 0.613 | 0.359 | 0.176 | 0.445 | 0.683 | 0.996 | 0.706 | 0.637 | 0.068 | 0.999 | 0.120 |
| 8378/6789 | 0.310 | 0.808 | 0.265 | 0.993 | 0.959 | 0.633 | 0.874 | 0.514 | 0.938 | 0.026 | 0.007 | 0.077 | 0.425 | 0.004 | 0.573 |
| 9898/6789 | 0.108 | 0.058 | 0.411 | 0.106 | 0.177 | 0.610 | 0.180 | 0.265 | 0.081 | 0.466 | 0.206 | 0.724 | 0.114 | 0.222 | 0.936 |
| 7133/6789 | 0.239 | 0.886 | 0.133 | 0.247 | 0.864 | 0.466 | 0.166 | 0.721 | 0.000* | 0.815 | 0.460 | 0.364 | 0.576 | 0.171 | 0.560 |
| 31E08/6789 | 0.992 | 0.110 | 0.332 | 0.699 | 0.744 | 0.968 | 0.626 | 0.963 | 0.873 | 0.053 | 0.162 | 0.637 | 1.000 | 0.040 | 0.062 |
| 172D05/6789 | 0.539 | 0.118 | 0.548 | 0.246 | 0.329 | 0.566 | 0.192 | 0.129 | 0.147 | 0.318 | 0.029 | 0.083 | 0.886 | 0.020 | 0.942 |
| 7423/6789 | 0.789 | 0.001 | 0.655 | 0.170 | 0.303 | 0.005 | 0.358 | 0.982 | 0.164 | 0.838 | 0.422 | 0.815 | 0.150 | 0.475 | 0.887 |
| 6809/6789 | 0.682 | 0.418 | 0.223 | 0.301 | 0.037 | 0.244 | 0.068 | 0.593 | 0.041 | 0.140 | 0.201 | 0.072 | 0.123 | 0.004 | 0.639 |
| 7132/6789 | 0.366 | 0.056 | 0.918 | 0.783 | 0.685 | 0.265 | 0.994 | 0.691 | 0.054 | 0.089 | 0.402 | 0.058 | 0.031 | 0.514 | 0.392 |
| 9902/6789 | 0.005 | 0.764 | 0.875 | 0.479 | 0.189 | 0.248 | 0.351 | 0.595 | 0.080 | 0.944 | 0.324 | 0.772 | 0.847 | 0.751 | 0.885 |

NP: Northern Portugal; G: Galicia (Spain); SP: São Paulo (Brazil); Ca: Cantabria (Spain); CP: Central Portugal; BA: Buenos Aires (Argentina); M: Misiones (Argentina); RN: Rio Negro (Argentina); CR: Costa Rica; An: Antioquia (Colombia); RJ: Rio de Janeiro (Brazil); Pa: Paraná (Brazil); Co: Córdoba (Argentina); MG: Mato Grosso do Sul (Brazil); ER: Entre Ríos (Argentina). *Significant for a significant level of 0.0011